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பேராதனைப் பல்கலைக் கழகம்
UNIVERSITY OF PERADENIYA



දුරස්ථ හා අධි-භව අධ්‍යාපන කේන්ද්‍රය
தொலைதொடர் கல்விநிலையம்
CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

ශාස්ත්‍රවේදී සාමාන්‍ය උපාධි පරීක්ෂණය (බාහිර) - 2019 ඔක්තෝබර්

பொதுக் கலைமாணி பரீட்சை (வெளிவாரி) - அக்டோபர் 2019

GENERAL DEGREE EXAMINATION IN ARTS (EXTERNAL) -OCTOBER 2019

Philosophy I/PHG I
General Psychology

Answer FIVE (05) Questions only.

Time allowed: Three (03) Hours

The total number of questions in this paper is (10) ten

01. Define what "Psychology" is and briefly outline the scope of psychology. (20 Marks)
02. "Although empirical psychology is one of social sciences it has very close relation with natural sciences." Substantiate this claim with examples. (20 Marks)
03. Compare Sigmund Freud's and J.B. Watson's analyses on the nature of human mind. (20 Marks)
04. a. What is "Learning" in terms of psychology?
b. Explain the major steps of "Observational Learning." (2x10 = 20 Marks)
05. a. Distinguish between Short Term Memory and Long Term Memory.
b. Critically examine the Decay Theory of forgetting. (2x10 = 20 Marks)

P.T.O.

06. Describe different environmental factors of individual personality development.
(20 Marks)
07. a. Explain the motivational cycle by giving a clear definition of motivation.
b. Examine the Social Motive theory of motivation.
(20 Marks)
08. Discuss the basic human emotions and critically examine the James-Lange theory of emotion.
(20 Marks)
09. **“Perception is determined by different external factors”** Examine this claim with your examples.
(20 Marks)
10. Write short notes on **any four** of followings:
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| i. Psychosexual Development. | ii. Latent learning |
| iii. The significance of psychology | iv. Counseling psychology |
| v. Humanistic approach in psychology | vi. Methods in psychology. |
- (04x5 = 20 Marks)